



Viglet Turing ES  
***Administration Guide***

Viglet Team

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# Preface

Viglet Turing ES (<https://viglet.com/turing>) is an open source solution (<https://github.com/openviglet>), which has Semantic Navigation and Chatbot as its main features. You can choose from several NLPs to enrich the data. All content is indexed in Solr as search engine.

# Chapter 1. Architecture

[Architecture] | *img/turing-diagram.png*

*Figure 1. Turing ES Architecture*

## Chapter 2. NLP

Turing support the followings providers:

### 2.1. OpenNLP

Apache OpenNLP is a machine learning based toolkit for the processing of natural language text.

Website: <https://opennlp.apache.org/>

Table 1. OpenNLP Attributes

Attribute	Description
Title	OpenNLP Title
Description	Description of OpenNLP
Vendor	Select OpenNLP.
Endpoint URL	This attribute is not used.
Key	This attribute is not used.
Enabled	If the OpenNLP is enabled.

### 2.2. OpenText Content Analytics

It transforms data into insights for better decision-making and information management while freeing up resources and time.

Website: <https://www.opentext.com/>

Table 2. OTCA Attributes

Attribute	Description
Title	OTCA Title
Description	Description of OTCA

Attribute	Description
Vendor	Select OTCA.
Endpoint URL	Service URL, for example: <a href="http://localhost:40000">http://localhost:40000</a>
Key	This attribute is not used.
Enabled	If the OTCA is enabled.

## 2.3. CoreNLP

CoreNLP is your one stop shop for natural language processing in Java! CoreNLP enables users to derive linguistic annotations for text, including token and sentence boundaries, parts of speech, named entities, numeric and time values, dependency and constituency parses, coreference, sentiment, quote attributions, and relations. CoreNLP currently supports 6 languages: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, German, and Spanish.

Website: <https://stanfordnlp.github.io/CoreNLP/>,

Table 3. CoreNLP Attributes

Attribute	Description
Title	CoreNLP Title
Description	Description of CoreNLP
Vendor	Select CoreNLP.
Endpoint URL	Service URL, for example: <a href="http://localhost:9001">http://localhost:9001</a>
Key	This attribute is not used.
Enabled	If the CoreNLP is enabled.

## 2.4. SpaCy

It is a free open-source library for Natural Language Processing in Python. It features NER, POS tagging, dependency parsing, word vectors and more.

Website: <https://spacy.io>

Table 4. SpaCy Attributes

Attribute	Description
Title	SpaCy Title
Description	Description of SpaCy
Vendor	Select SpaCy.
Endpoint URL	Service URL, for example: <a href="http://localhost:2800">http://localhost:2800</a>
Key	This attribute is not used.
Enabled	If the SpaCy is enabled.

## 2.5. Polyglot NLP

Polyglot is a natural language pipeline that supports massive multilingual applications.

Website: <https://polyglot.readthedocs.io>

Table 5. Polyglot Attributes

Attribute	Description
Title	Polyglot Title
Description	Description of Polyglot
Vendor	Select Polyglot.
Endpoint URL	Service URL, for example: <a href="http://localhost:2810">http://localhost:2810</a>
Key	This attribute is not used.
Enabled	If the Polyglot is enabled.



## 2.6. Google Cloud Platform NLP

Analyze text with ES using pre-trained API or custom AutoML machine learning models to extract relevant entities, understand sentiment, and more.

Website: <https://cloud.google.com/natural-language>

Update the following attributes:

Table 6. Google Cloud Platform NLP Attributes

Attribute	Description
Title	GCP NLP Title
Description	Description of GCP NLP
Vendor	Select Google Cloud Platform NLP.
Endpoint URL	Service URL, for example: <a href="https://language.googleapis.com/v1/documents:analyzeEntities">https://language.googleapis.com/v1/documents:analyzeEntities</a>
Key	Key of Google Cloud Platform NLP
Enabled	If the GCP NLP is enabled.

## Chapter 3. Documents and OCR

It can read PDFs and Documents and convert to plain text and also it uses OCR to detect text in images and images into documents.

# Chapter 4. Semantic Navigation

## 4.1. Connectors

Semantic Navigation uses Connectors to index the content from many sources.

### 4.1.1. Apache Nutch

Plugin for Apache Nutch to index content using crawler.

Learn more at <https://docs.viglet.com/turing/connectors/#nutch>

### 4.1.2. Database

Command line that uses the same concept as sqoop (<https://sqoop.apache.org/>), to create complex queries and map attributes to index based on the result.

Learn more at <https://docs.viglet.com/turing/connectors/#database>

### 4.1.3. File System

Command line to index files, extracting text from files such as Word, Excel, PDF, including images, through OCR.

Learn more at <https://docs.viglet.com/turing/connectors/#file-system>

### 4.1.4. OpenText WEM Listener

OpenText WEM Listener to publish content to Viglet Turing.

Learn more at <https://docs.viglet.com/turing/connectors/#wem>

### 4.1.5. Wordpress

Wordpress plugin that allows you to index posts.

Learn more at <https://docs.viglet.com/turing/connectors/#wordpress>

## 4.2. Named Entity Recognition (NER)

With NLP it is possible to detect entities such as:

- People
- Places
- Organizations
- Money
- Time
- Percentage

## 4.3. Facets

Define attributes that will be used as filters for your navigation, consolidating the total content in your display

## 4.4. Targeting Rules

Through attributes defined in the contents, it is possible to use them to restrict their display based on the user's profile.

## 4.5. SDK Java

Java API (<https://github.com/openviglet/turing-java-sdk>) facilitates the use and access to Viglet Turing ES, without the need for consumer search content with complex queries.

# Chapter 5. Chatbot

Communicate with your client and elaborate complex intents, obtain reports and progressively evolve your interaction.

Its components:

## 5.1. Agent

Handles conversations with your end users. It is a natural language processing module that understands the nuances of human language

## 5.2. Intent

An intent categorizes an end user's intention for taking a conversation shift. For each agent, you define several intents, where your combined intents can handle a complete conversation.

## 5.3. Actions

The field of action is a simple field of convenience that helps to execute logic in the service.

## 5.4. Entity

Each intent parameter has a type, called an entity type, that dictates exactly how the data in an end user expression is extracted.

## 5.5. Training

Defines and corrects intents.

## 5.6. History

Shows the conversation history and reports.

## Chapter 6. OpenText Blazon Integration

Turing ES detects Entities of OpenText Blazon Documents using OCR and NLP, generating Blazon XML to show the entities into document.

# Chapter 7. Turing ES Console

Turing ES has many components: Search Engine, NLP, Converse (Chatbot), Semantic Navigation

## 7.1. Login

When access the Turing ES, appear a login page. For default the login/password is `admin` /`admin`

[Login] | <img/screenshots/turing-login.png>

*Figure 2. Login Page*

## 7.2. Search Engine

### 7.2.1. Configuration

Search Engine is used by Turing to store and retrieve data of Converse (Chatbot) and Semantic Navigation Sites.

[Search Page] | <img/screenshots/turing-se.png>

*Figure 3. Search Engine Page*

It is possible create or edit a Search Engine with following attributes:

*Table 7. Search Engine Attributes*

Attribute	Description
Name	Name of Search Engine
Description	Description of Search Engine
Vendor	Select the Vendor of Search Engine. For now it only supports Solr.
Host	Host name where the Search Engine service is installed
Port	Port of Search Engine Service
Enabled	If the Search Engine is enabled.



## 7.3. Semantic Navigation

### 7.3.1. Configuration

[Semantic Navigation Page] | *img/screenshots/turing-sn.png*

Figure 4. Semantic Navigation Page

#### Settings Tab

The Settings of Semantic Navigation Site contains the following attributes:

Table 8. Semantic Navigation Site Settings

Attribute	Description
Name	Name of Semantic Navigation Site.
Description	Description of Semantic Navigation Site.
Search Engine	Select the Search Engine that was created in Search Engine Section. The Semantic Navigation Site will use this Search Engine to store and retrieve data.
NLP Vendor	NLP Vendor for this site.
Thesaurus	If will use Thesaurus.

#### Multi Languages Tab

The Multi Languages of Semantic Navigation Site contains the following attributes:

Table 9. Multi Language Settings

Attribute	Description
Language	Language for Semantic Navigation Site.
NLP Instance	NLP Instance to detect entities during indexing.

Attribute	Description
Core	Solr Core Name to store and to search indexed content.

**Behavior Tab**

Contains the following attributes:

Table 10. Semantic Navigation Site Appearance Attributes

Section	Attribute	Description
Behavior	Number of items per page	Number of items that will appear in search.
Facet	Facet enabled	If it will be show Facet (Filters) on search.
	Number of items per facet	Number of items that will appear in each Facet (Filter).
Highlighting	Highlighting enabled	Define whether to show highlighted lines.
	Pre Tag	HTML Tag that will be used on begin of term. For example: <mark>
	Post Tag	HTML Tag that will be used on the end of term. For example: </mark>
Did you mean?	"Did you mean?" enabled	Use "did you mean?" feature.
	Always show the search with the corrected term.	If the term is misspelled, it already shows the search with the corrected term. If disabled, it shows the search with the entered term in the search.
MLT	More Like This enabled?	Define whether to show MLT

<b>Section</b>	<b>Attribute</b>	<b>Description</b>
Default Fields	Title	Field that will be used as title that is defined in Solr schema.xml
	Text	Field that will be used as title that is defined in Solr schema.xml
	Description	Field that will be used as description that is defined in Solr schema.xml
	Date	Field that will be used as date that is defined in Solr schema.xml
	Image	Field that will be used as Image URL that is defined in Solr schema.xml
	URL	Field that will be used as URL that is defined in Solr schema.xml

## Merge Providers Details Tab

Merge Providers Details Tab contains the following attributes: .Semantic Navitation Site  
Merge Providers Attributes

Section	Attribute	Description
Providers	Source	Name of Source Provider.
	Destination	Name of Destination Provider.
Relations	Source	Relation Identifier of Source Provider.
	Destination	Relation Identifier of Destination Provider.
Description	Description	More about merge providers.
Overwritten Fields	Name	Name of Source Field that overwritten destination field or create new one.

## Fields Tab

Fields Tab contains a table with the following columns: .Semantic Navitation Site Fields Columns

Column Name	Description
Type	Type of Field. It can be:  - NER (Named Entity Recognition) used by NLP.  - Seach Engine used by Solr.
Field	Name of Field.
Enabled	If the field is enabled or not.
MLT	If this field will be used in MLT.
Facets	To use this field like a facet (filter)
Highlighting	If this field will show highlighted lines.
NLP	If this field will be processed by NLP to detect Entities (NER) like People, Organization and Place.

When click in Field appear a new page with Field Details with the following attributes:

Table 11. Semantic Navitation Site Fields Detail Attributes

Attribute	Description
Name	Name of Field
Description	Description of Field
Type	Type of Field. It can be: <b>INT</b> , <b>LONG</b> , <b>STRING</b> , <b>DATE</b> and <b>BOOL</b>
Multi Valued	If is a array

Attribute	Description
Facet Name	Name of Label of Facet (Filter) on Search Page.
Facet	To use this field like a facet (filter)
Highlighting	If this field will show highlighted lines.
MLT	If this field will be used in MLT.
Enabled	If the field is enabled.
Required	If the field is required.
Default Value	Case the content is indexed without these field, that is the default value.
NLP	If this field will be processed by NLP to detect Entities (NER) like People, Organization and Place.

## Spotlight Details Tab

Spotlight Details Tab contains the following attributes: .Semantic Navigation Site Spotlight Attributes

Attribute	Description
Name	Spotlight Name
Description	Spotlight Description
Terms	If any of these terms are searched for, this will trigger documents to display as spotlights.
Indexed Documents	These documents will display as spotlights when there are search terms.

## Top Search Terms Tab

During search, Turing ES saves information about search terms and generate Top Search Terms reports.

There are the following reports: Today, This Week, This Month and All Time. These reports show the first 50 terms and statistics about the period.



### 7.3.2. Search Page

#### HTML

In **Turing ES Console** > **Semantic Navigation** > **<SITE\_NAME>** > **Multi languages** > click in **Open Search** button of some language.

It will open a Search Page that uses the pattern:

```
GET http://localhost:2700/sn/<SITE_NAME>
```

#### JSON

This page requests the Turing Rest API via AJAX. For example, to return all results of Semantic Navigation Site in JSON Format:

```
GET http://localhost:2700/api/sn/<SITE_NAME>/search?p=1&q=*&sort=relevance
```

Table 12. Semantic Navigation Rest API Get Attributes

Attribute	Required / Optional	Description	Example
q	Required	Search Query.	q=foo
p	Required	Page Number, first page is 1.	p=1
sort	Required	Sort values: relevance, newest and oldest.	sort=relevance
fq[]	Optional	Query Field. Filter by field, using the following pattern: <b>FIELD: VALUE.</b>	fq[]=title:bar

Attribute	Required / Optional	Description	Example
tr[]	Optional	Targeting Rule. Restrict search based in: <b>FIELD: VALUE.</b>	tr[]=department:foobarr
rows	Optional	Number of rows that query will return.	rows=10
_setlocale	Required	Locale of Semantic Navigation Site	_setlocale=en_US
nfpr	Optional	Disable Auto Correction	nfpr=1
group	Optional	Group by attribute	group=type